

# LIGHT UNFLAVORED MESONS ( $S = C = B = 0$ )

For  $I = 1$  ( $\pi$ ,  $b$ ,  $\rho$ ,  $a$ ):  $u\bar{d}$ ,  $(u\bar{u} - d\bar{d})/\sqrt{2}$ ,  $d\bar{u}$ ;  
for  $I = 0$  ( $\eta$ ,  $\eta'$ ,  $h$ ,  $h'$ ,  $\omega$ ,  $\phi$ ,  $f$ ,  $f'$ ):  $c_1(u\bar{u} + d\bar{d}) + c_2(s\bar{s})$

$\pi^\pm$

$$I^G(J^P) = 1^-(0^-)$$

Mass  $m = 139.57061 \pm 0.00024$  MeV ( $S = 1.6$ )  
Mean life  $\tau = (2.6033 \pm 0.0005) \times 10^{-8}$  s ( $S = 1.2$ )  
 $c\tau = 7.8045$  m

$\pi^\pm \rightarrow \ell^\pm \nu \gamma$  form factors [a]

$$F_V = 0.0254 \pm 0.0017$$

$$F_A = 0.0119 \pm 0.0001$$

$$F_V$$
 slope parameter  $a = 0.10 \pm 0.06$

$$R = 0.059^{+0.009}_{-0.008}$$

$\pi^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

For decay limits to particles which are not established, see the section on Searches for Axions and Other Very Light Bosons.

$\pi^+$ DECAY MODES		Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu$	[b]	$(99.98770 \pm 0.00004)\%$		30
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma$	[c]	$(2.00 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-4}$		30
$e^+ \nu_e$	[b]	$(1.230 \pm 0.004) \times 10^{-4}$		70
$e^+ \nu_e \gamma$	[c]	$(7.39 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-7}$		70
$e^+ \nu_e \pi^0$		$(1.036 \pm 0.006) \times 10^{-8}$		4
$e^+ \nu_e e^+ e^-$		$(3.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-9}$		70
$e^+ \nu_e \nu \bar{\nu}$	< 5	$\times 10^{-6}$ 90%		70

## Lepton Family number ( $LF$ ) or Lepton number ( $L$ ) violating modes

$\mu^+ \bar{\nu}_e$	$L$	[d] < 1.5	$\times 10^{-3}$ 90%	30
$\mu^+ \nu_e$	$LF$	[d] < 8.0	$\times 10^{-3}$ 90%	30
$\mu^- e^+ e^+ \nu$	$LF$	< 1.6	$\times 10^{-6}$ 90%	30

$\pi^0$

$$I^G(J^PC) = 1^-(0^{-+})$$

Mass  $m = 134.9770 \pm 0.0005$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )

$$m_{\pi^\pm} - m_{\pi^0} = 4.5936 \pm 0.0005$$
 MeV

Mean life  $\tau = (8.52 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-17}$  s ( $S = 1.2$ )

$$c\tau = 25.5$$
 nm

For decay limits to particles which are not established, see the appropriate Search sections ( $A^0$  (axion) and Other Light Boson ( $X^0$ ) Searches, etc.).

<b><math>\pi^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$2\gamma$	$(98.823 \pm 0.034) \%$	S=1.5	67
$e^+ e^- \gamma$	$(1.174 \pm 0.035) \%$	S=1.5	67
$\gamma$ positronium	$(1.82 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-9}$		67
$e^+ e^+ e^- e^-$	$(3.34 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-5}$		67
$e^+ e^-$	$(6.46 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-8}$		67
$4\gamma$	$< 2 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%		67
$\nu \bar{\nu}$	$[e] < 2.7 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%		67
$\nu_e \bar{\nu}_e$	$< 1.7 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%		67
$\nu_\mu \bar{\nu}_\mu$	$< 1.6 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%		67
$\nu_\tau \bar{\nu}_\tau$	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%		67
$\gamma \nu \bar{\nu}$	$< 6 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%		67
<b>Charge conjugation (C) or Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes</b>			
$3\gamma$	C $< 3.1 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%		67
$\mu^+ e^-$	LF $< 3.8 \times 10^{-10}$ CL=90%		26
$\mu^- e^+$	LF $< 3.4 \times 10^{-9}$ CL=90%		26
$\mu^+ e^- + \mu^- e^+$	LF $< 3.6 \times 10^{-10}$ CL=90%		26

**$\eta$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^-+)$$

Mass  $m = 547.862 \pm 0.017$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 1.31 \pm 0.05$  keV

### C-nonconserving decay parameters

- $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$  left-right asymmetry  $= (0.09^{+0.11}_{-0.12}) \times 10^{-2}$
- $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$  sextant asymmetry  $= (0.12^{+0.10}_{-0.11}) \times 10^{-2}$
- $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$  quadrant asymmetry  $= (-0.09 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-2}$
- $\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$  left-right asymmetry  $= (0.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$
- $\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$   $\beta$  (D-wave)  $= -0.02 \pm 0.07$  (S = 1.3)

### CP-nonconserving decay parameters

$$\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^- \text{ decay-plane asymmetry } A_\phi = (-0.6 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-2}$$

### Dalitz plot parameter

$$\pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0 \quad \alpha = -0.0288 \pm 0.0012 \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$\text{Parameter } \Lambda \text{ in } \eta \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \gamma \text{ decay} = 0.716 \pm 0.011 \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

$\eta$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
<b>Neutral modes</b>			
neutral modes	$(72.12 \pm 0.34) \%$	S=1.2	—
$2\gamma$	$(39.41 \pm 0.20) \%$	S=1.1	274
$3\pi^0$	$(32.68 \pm 0.23) \%$	S=1.1	179
$\pi^0 2\gamma$	$(2.56 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-4}$		257
$2\pi^0 2\gamma$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	238
$4\gamma$	$< 2.8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	274
invisible	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—
<b>Charged modes</b>			
charged modes	$(28.10 \pm 0.34) \%$	S=1.2	—
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(22.92 \pm 0.28) \%$	S=1.2	174
$\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$	$(4.22 \pm 0.08) \%$	S=1.1	236
$e^+ e^- \gamma$	$(6.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3	274
$\mu^+ \mu^- \gamma$	$(3.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		253
$e^+ e^-$	$< 7 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	274
$\mu^+ \mu^-$	$(5.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-6}$		253
$2e^+ 2e^-$	$(2.40 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-5}$		274
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^- (\gamma)$	$(2.68 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-4}$		235
$e^+ e^- \mu^+ \mu^-$	$< 1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	253
$2\mu^+ 2\mu^-$	$< 3.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	161
$\mu^+ \mu^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 3.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	113
$\pi^+ e^- \bar{\nu}_e + \text{c.c.}$	$< 1.7 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	256
$\pi^+ \pi^- 2\gamma$	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-3}$		236
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \gamma$	$< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	174
$\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^- \gamma$	$< 3 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	210
<b>Charge conjugation (C), Parity (P), Charge conjugation <math>\times</math> Parity (CP), or Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes</b>			
$\pi^0 \gamma$	C $< 9 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	257
$\pi^+ \pi^-$	P,CP $< 1.3 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	236
$2\pi^0$	P,CP $< 3.5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	238
$2\pi^0 \gamma$	C $< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	238
$3\pi^0 \gamma$	C $< 6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	179
$3\gamma$	C $< 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	274
$4\pi^0$	P,CP $< 6.9 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	40
$\pi^0 e^+ e^-$	C      [f] $< 8 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	257
$\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	C      [f] $< 5 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	210
$\mu^+ e^- + \mu^- e^+$	LF $< 6 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	264

**$f_0(500)$  [g]** $I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$ Mass (T-Matrix Pole  $\sqrt{s}$ ) = (400–550)– $i$ (200–350) MeV

Mass (Breit-Wigner) = (400–550) MeV

Full width (Breit-Wigner) = (400–700) MeV

 **$f_0(500)$  DECAY MODES**Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ ) $p$  (MeV/c) $\pi\pi$ 

seen

—

 $\gamma\gamma$ 

seen

—

 **$\rho(770)$  [h]** $I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(1^{--})$ Mass  $m = 775.26 \pm 0.25$  MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 149.1 \pm 0.8$  MeV $\Gamma_{ee} = 7.04 \pm 0.06$  keV **$\rho(770)$  DECAY MODES**Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )Scale factor/  
Confidence level $p$   
(MeV/c) $\pi\pi$  $\sim 100$ 

%

363

 **$\rho(770)^{\pm}$  decays** $\pi^\pm\gamma$  $(4.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ 

S=2.2

375

 $\pi^\pm\eta$  $< 6 \times 10^{-3}$ 

CL=84%

152

 $\pi^\pm\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$  $< 2.0 \times 10^{-3}$ 

CL=84%

254

 **$\rho(770)^0$  decays** $\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$  $(9.9 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$ 

362

 $\pi^0\gamma$  $(4.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ 

S=1.4

376

 $\eta\gamma$  $(3.00 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$ 

194

 $\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$  $(4.5 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$ 

363

 $\mu^+\mu^-$ [i]  $(4.55 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-5}$ 

373

 $e^+e^-$ [i]  $(4.72 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-5}$ 

388

 $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$  $(1.01^{+0.54}_{-0.36} \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-4}$ 

323

 $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$  $(1.8 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$ 

251

 $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$  $(1.6 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$ 

257

 $\pi^0e^+e^-$  $< 1.2 \times 10^{-5}$  CL=90%

376

 **$\omega(782)$**  $I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$ Mass  $m = 782.65 \pm 0.12$  MeV (S = 1.9)Full width  $\Gamma = 8.49 \pm 0.08$  MeV $\Gamma_{ee} = 0.60 \pm 0.02$  keV

<b><math>\omega(782)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	(89.3 $\pm$ 0.6) %		327
$\pi^0 \gamma$	( 8.40 $\pm$ 0.22) %	S=1.8	380
$\pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.53 $\pm$ 0.06) %		366
neutrals (excluding $\pi^0 \gamma$ )	( 7 $\pm$ 7 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	-
$\eta \gamma$	( 4.5 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1	200
$\pi^0 e^+ e^-$	( 7.7 $\pm$ 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		380
$\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	( 1.34 $\pm$ 0.18 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.5	349
$e^+ e^-$	( 7.36 $\pm$ 0.15 ) $\times 10^{-5}$	S=1.5	391
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$	< 2 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	262
$\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$	< 3.6 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=95%	366
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 1 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	256
$\pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$	( 6.7 $\pm$ 1.1 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		367
$\eta \pi^0 \gamma$	< 3.3 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	162
$\mu^+ \mu^-$	( 7.4 $\pm$ 1.8 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		377
$3\gamma$	< 1.9 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	391
<b>Charge conjugation (C) violating modes</b>			
$\eta \pi^0$	C < 2.2 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	162
$2\pi^0$	C < 2.2 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	367
$3\pi^0$	C < 2.3 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	330
invisible	< 7 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	-

 **$\eta'(958)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^- +)$$

Mass  $m = 957.78 \pm 0.06$  MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 0.196 \pm 0.009$  MeV

<b><math>\eta'(958)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi^+ \pi^- \eta$	(42.6 $\pm$ 0.7) %		232
$\rho^0 \gamma$ (including non-resonant $\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$ )	(28.9 $\pm$ 0.5) %		165
$\pi^0 \pi^0 \eta$	(22.8 $\pm$ 0.8) %		239
$\omega \gamma$	( 2.62 $\pm$ 0.13) %		159
$\omega e^+ e^-$	( 2.0 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		159
$\gamma \gamma$	( 2.22 $\pm$ 0.08) %		479
$3\pi^0$	( 2.54 $\pm$ 0.18 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		430
$\mu^+ \mu^- \gamma$	( 1.09 $\pm$ 0.27 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		467
$\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-$	< 2.9 $\times 10^{-5}$	90%	401
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 3.61 $\pm$ 0.17 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		428
$(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ S-wave	( 3.8 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		428

$\pi^\mp \rho^\pm$	$(7.4 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-4}$		106
$\pi^0 \rho^0$	$< 4 \%$	90%	111
$2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(8.4 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$		372
$\pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0$	$(1.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		376
$2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$ neutrals	$< 1 \%$	95%	—
$2(\pi^+ \pi^-)\pi^0$	$< 1.8 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	298
$2(\pi^+ \pi^-)2\pi^0$	$< 1 \%$	95%	197
$3(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	$< 3.1 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	189
$K^\pm \pi^\mp$	$< 4 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	334
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$	$(2.4^{+1.3}_{-1.0}) \times 10^{-3}$		458
$\pi^+ e^- \nu_e + \text{c.c.}$	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	469
$\gamma e^+ e^-$	$(4.73 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-4}$		479
$\pi^0 \gamma \gamma$	$(3.20 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-3}$		469
$\pi^0 \gamma \gamma$ (non resonant)	$(6.2 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$4\pi^0$	$< 3.2 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	380
$e^+ e^-$	$< 5.6 \times 10^{-9}$	90%	479
invisible	$< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	—

**Charge conjugation ( $C$ ), Parity ( $P$ ),  
Lepton family number ( $LF$ ) violating modes**

$\pi^+ \pi^-$	$P, CP$	$< 1.8 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	458
$\pi^0 \pi^0$	$P, CP$	$< 4 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	459
$\pi^0 e^+ e^-$	$C$	$[f] < 1.4 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	469
$\eta e^+ e^-$	$C$	$[f] < 2.4 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	322
$3\gamma$	$C$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	479
$\mu^+ \mu^- \pi^0$	$C$	$[f] < 6.0 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	445
$\mu^+ \mu^- \eta$	$C$	$[f] < 1.5 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	273
$e \mu$	$LF$	$< 4.7 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	473

**f<sub>0</sub>(980)** [v]

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$

Mass  $m = 990 \pm 20$  MeV  
Full width  $\Gamma = 10$  to 100 MeV

<b>f<sub>0</sub>(980) DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi \pi$	seen	476
$K \bar{K}$	seen	36
$\gamma \gamma$	seen	495

**a<sub>0</sub>(980)** [v]

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(0^{++})$

Mass  $m = 980 \pm 20$  MeV  
Full width  $\Gamma = 50$  to 100 MeV

<b><math>a_0(980)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\eta\pi$	seen	319
$K\bar{K}$	seen	†
$\rho\pi$	not seen	137
$\gamma\gamma$	seen	490

 **$\phi(1020)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 1019.461 \pm 0.016$  MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 4.249 \pm 0.013$  MeV (S = 1.1)

<b><math>\phi(1020)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K^+ K^-$	(49.2 $\pm 0.5$ ) %	S=1.3	127
$K_L^0 K_S^0$	(34.0 $\pm 0.4$ ) %	S=1.3	110
$\rho\pi + \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	(15.24 $\pm 0.33$ ) %	S=1.2	—
$\eta\gamma$	( 1.303 $\pm 0.025$ ) %	S=1.2	363
$\pi^0\gamma$	( 1.30 $\pm 0.05$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		501
$\ell^+\ell^-$	—		510
$e^+e^-$	( 2.973 $\pm 0.034$ ) $\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.3	510
$\mu^+\mu^-$	( 2.86 $\pm 0.19$ ) $\times 10^{-4}$		499
$\eta e^+e^-$	( 1.08 $\pm 0.04$ ) $\times 10^{-4}$		363
$\pi^+\pi^-$	( 7.3 $\pm 1.3$ ) $\times 10^{-5}$		490
$\omega\pi^0$	( 4.7 $\pm 0.5$ ) $\times 10^{-5}$		171
$\omega\gamma$	< 5 %	CL=84%	209
$\rho\gamma$	< 1.2 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	215
$\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$	( 4.1 $\pm 1.3$ ) $\times 10^{-5}$		490
$f_0(980)\gamma$	( 3.22 $\pm 0.19$ ) $\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1	29
$\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$	( 1.12 $\pm 0.06$ ) $\times 10^{-4}$		492
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$	( 3.9 $\pm 2.8$ ) $\times 10^{-6}$		410
$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0$	< 4.6 $\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	342
$\pi^0e^+e^-$	( 1.33 $\pm 0.07$ ) $\times 10^{-5}$		501
$\pi^0\eta\gamma$	( 7.27 $\pm 0.30$ ) $\times 10^{-5}$	S=1.5	346
$a_0(980)\gamma$	( 7.6 $\pm 0.6$ ) $\times 10^{-5}$		39
$K^0\bar{K}^0\gamma$	< 1.9 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	110
$\eta'(958)\gamma$	( 6.22 $\pm 0.21$ ) $\times 10^{-5}$		60
$\eta\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$	< 2 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	293
$\mu^+\mu^-\gamma$	( 1.4 $\pm 0.5$ ) $\times 10^{-5}$		499
$\rho\gamma\gamma$	< 1.2 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	215
$\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	< 1.8 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	288

$\eta\mu^+\mu^-$	< 9.4	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	321
$\eta U \rightarrow \eta e^+ e^-$	< 1	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
invisible	< 1.7	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—

### Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes

$e^\pm \mu^\mp$	$LF$	< 2	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	504
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**$h_1(1170)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{+-})$$

Mass  $m = 1170 \pm 20$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 360 \pm 40$  MeV

<b><math>h_1(1170)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\rho\pi$	seen	308

**$b_1(1235)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(1^{+-})$$

Mass  $m = 1229.5 \pm 3.2$  MeV (S = 1.6)

Full width  $\Gamma = 142 \pm 9$  MeV (S = 1.2)

<b><math>b_1(1235)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\omega\pi$ [D/S amplitude ratio = $0.277 \pm 0.027$ ]	seen		348
$\pi^\pm\gamma$	$(1.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		607
$\eta\rho$	seen		†
$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	< 50 %	84%	535
$K^*(892)^\pm K^\mp$	seen		†
$(K\bar{K})^\pm\pi^0$	< 8 %	90%	248
$K_S^0 K_L^0 \pi^\pm$	< 6 %	90%	235
$K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^\pm$	< 2 %	90%	235
$\phi\pi$	< 1.5 %	84%	147

**$a_1(1260)$   $^{[k]}$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(1^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 1230 \pm 40$  MeV  $^{[l]}$

Full width  $\Gamma = 250$  to 600 MeV

<b><math>a_1(1260)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$3\pi$	seen	577
$(\rho\pi)_{S-\text{wave}}, \rho \rightarrow \pi\pi$	seen	353
$(\rho\pi)_{D-\text{wave}}, \rho \rightarrow \pi\pi$	seen	353

$(\rho(1450)\pi)_{S-\text{wave}}$ , $\rho \rightarrow \pi\pi$	seen	†
$(\rho(1450)\pi)_{D-\text{wave}}$ , $\rho \rightarrow \pi\pi$	seen	†
$f_0(500)\pi$ , $f_0 \rightarrow \pi\pi$	seen	—
$f_0(980)\pi$ , $f_0 \rightarrow \pi\pi$	not seen	179
$f_0(1370)\pi$ , $f_0 \rightarrow \pi\pi$	seen	†
$f_2(1270)\pi$ , $f_2 \rightarrow \pi\pi$	seen	†
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	seen	576
$\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0$	not seen	577
$K\bar{K}\pi$	seen	250
$K^*(892)K$	seen	†
$\pi\gamma$	seen	608

### **$f_2(1270)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 1275.5 \pm 0.8$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 186.7^{+2.2}_{-2.5}$  MeV (S = 1.4)

<b><math>f_2(1270)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	<i>p</i> (MeV/c)
$\pi\pi$	(84.2 $^{+2.9}_{-0.9}$ ) %	S=1.1	623
$\pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0$	( 7.7 $^{+1.1}_{-3.2}$ ) %	S=1.2	563
$K\bar{K}$	( 4.6 $^{+0.5}_{-0.4}$ ) %	S=2.7	404
$2\pi^+2\pi^-$	( 2.8 $\pm 0.4$ ) %	S=1.2	560
$\eta\eta$	( 4.0 $\pm 0.8$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=2.1	326
$4\pi^0$	( 3.0 $\pm 1.0$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		565
$\gamma\gamma$	( 1.42 $\pm 0.24$ ) $\times 10^{-5}$	S=1.4	638
$\eta\pi\pi$	< 8 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=95%	478
$K^0K^-\pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$	< 3.4 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=95%	293
$e^+e^-$	< 6 $\times 10^{-10}$	CL=90%	638

### **$f_1(1285)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(1^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 1281.9 \pm 0.5$  MeV (S = 1.8)

Full width  $\Gamma = 22.7 \pm 1.1$  MeV (S = 1.5)

<b><math>f_1(1285)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	<i>p</i> (MeV/c)
$4\pi$	(33.5 $^{+2.0}_{-1.8}$ ) %	S=1.3	568
$\pi^0\pi^0\pi^+\pi^-$	(22.3 $^{+1.3}_{-1.2}$ ) %	S=1.3	566
$2\pi^+2\pi^-$	(11.2 $^{+0.7}_{-0.6}$ ) %	S=1.3	563

$\rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(11.2 \pm 0.7) \%$	S=1.3	336
$\rho^0 \rho^0$	seen		†
$4\pi^0$	$< 7 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	568
$\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(35 \pm 15) \%$		479
$\eta \pi \pi$	$(52.0 \pm 1.8) \%$	S=1.2	482
$a_0(980)\pi$ [ignoring $a_0(980)$ $\rightarrow K\bar{K}$ ]	$(38 \pm 4) \%$		238
$\eta \pi \pi$ [excluding $a_0(980)\pi$ ]	$(14 \pm 4) \%$		482
$K\bar{K}\pi$	$(9.1 \pm 0.4) \%$	S=1.1	308
$K\bar{K}^*(892)$	not seen		†
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(3.0 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$		603
$\rho^\pm \pi^\mp$	$< 3.1 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=95%	390
$\gamma \rho^0$	$(5.3 \pm 1.2) \%$	S=2.9	406
$\phi \gamma$	$(7.5 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-4}$		236

 **$\eta(1295)$** 

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^- +)$

Mass  $m = 1294 \pm 4$  MeV (S = 1.6)Full width  $\Gamma = 55 \pm 5$  MeV **$\eta(1295)$  DECAY MODES**Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ ) $p$  (MeV/c)

$\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen	487
$a_0(980)\pi$	seen	248
$\eta \pi^0 \pi^0$	seen	490
$\eta(\pi\pi)_S$ -wave	seen	—

 **$\pi(1300)$** 

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(0^- +)$

Mass  $m = 1300 \pm 100$  MeV [1]Full width  $\Gamma = 200$  to 600 MeV **$\pi(1300)$  DECAY MODES**Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ ) $p$  (MeV/c)

$\rho \pi$	seen	404
$\pi(\pi\pi)_S$ -wave	seen	—

 **$a_2(1320)$** 

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(2^{++})$

Mass  $m = 1316.9 \pm 0.9$  MeV (S = 1.9)Full width  $\Gamma = 107 \pm 5$  MeV [1]

<b><math>a_2(1320)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$3\pi$	$(70.1 \pm 2.7) \%$	S=1.2	623
$\eta\pi$	$(14.5 \pm 1.2) \%$		535
$\omega\pi\pi$	$(10.6 \pm 3.2) \%$	S=1.3	364
$K\bar{K}$	$(4.9 \pm 0.8) \%$		436
$\eta'(958)\pi$	$(5.5 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$		287
$\pi^\pm\gamma$	$(2.91 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-3}$		651
$\gamma\gamma$	$(9.4 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-6}$		658
$e^+e^-$	$< 5 \times 10^{-9}$	CL=90%	658

**$f_0(1370)$  [ $j$ ]**

$$I^G(J^PC) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 1200$  to  $1500$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 200$  to  $500$  MeV

<b><math>f_0(1370)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi\pi$	seen	672
$4\pi$	seen	617
$4\pi^0$	seen	617
$2\pi^+2\pi^-$	seen	612
$\pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0$	seen	615
$\rho\rho$	seen	†
$2(\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}$	seen	—
$\pi(1300)\pi$	seen	†
$a_1(1260)\pi$	seen	35
$\eta\eta$	seen	411
$K\bar{K}$	seen	475
$K\bar{K}n\pi$	not seen	†
$6\pi$	not seen	508
$\omega\omega$	not seen	†
$\gamma\gamma$	seen	685
$e^+e^-$	not seen	685

**$\pi_1(1400)$  [ $n$ ]**

$$I^G(J^PC) = 1^-(1^{-+})$$

Mass  $m = 1354 \pm 25$  MeV (S = 1.8)

Full width  $\Gamma = 330 \pm 35$  MeV

<b><math>\pi_1(1400)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\eta\pi^0$	seen	557
$\eta\pi^-$	seen	556
$\rho(770)\pi$	not seen	442

**$\eta(1405)$  [o]**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 1408.8 \pm 2.0$  MeV [l] ( $S = 2.2$ )

Full width  $\Gamma = 50.1 \pm 2.6$  MeV [l] ( $S = 1.7$ )

<b><math>\eta(1405)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\bar{K}\pi$	seen		424
$\eta\pi\pi$	seen		562
$a_0(980)\pi$	seen		345
$\eta(\pi\pi)_S$ -wave	seen		—
$f_0(980)\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	not seen		—
$f_0(980)\eta$	seen		†
$4\pi$	seen		639
$\rho\rho$	<58 %	99.85%	†
$\rho^0\gamma$	seen		491
$K^*(892)K$	seen		123

**$h_1(1415)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{+-})$$

Mass  $m = 1416 \pm 8$  MeV ( $S = 1.5$ )

Full width  $\Gamma = 90 \pm 15$  MeV

**$f_1(1420)$  [p]**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(1^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 1426.3 \pm 0.9$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )

Full width  $\Gamma = 54.5 \pm 2.6$  MeV

<b><math>f_1(1420)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\bar{K}\pi$	seen	438
$K\bar{K}^*(892)+$ c.c.	seen	163
$\eta\pi\pi$	possibly seen	573
$\phi\gamma$	seen	349

**$\omega(1420)$**   $[q]$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$

Mass  $m$  (1400–1450) MeV  
Full width  $\Gamma$  (180–250) MeV

<b><math>\omega(1420)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\rho\pi$	seen	486
$\omega\pi\pi$	seen	444
$b_1(1235)\pi$	seen	125
$e^+e^-$	seen	710

**$a_0(1450)$**   $[j]$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(0^{++})$

Mass  $m = 1474 \pm 19$  MeV  
Full width  $\Gamma = 265 \pm 13$  MeV

<b><math>a_0(1450)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi\eta$	$0.093 \pm 0.020$	627
$\pi\eta'(958)$	$0.033 \pm 0.017$	410
$K\bar{K}$	$0.082 \pm 0.028$	547
$\omega\pi\pi$	<b>DEFINED AS 1</b>	484
$a_0(980)\pi\pi$	seen	342
$\gamma\gamma$	seen	737

**$\rho(1450)$**   $[r]$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(1^{--})$

Mass  $m = 1465 \pm 25$  MeV [l]  
Full width  $\Gamma = 400 \pm 60$  MeV [l]

<b><math>\rho(1450)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi\pi$	seen	720
$\pi^+\pi^-$	seen	719
$4\pi$	seen	669
$e^+e^-$	seen	732
$\eta\rho$	seen	311
$a_2(1320)\pi$	not seen	58
$K\bar{K}$	seen	541
$K^+K^-$	seen	541

$K\bar{K}^*(892) + \text{c.c.}$	possibly seen	229
$\eta\gamma$	seen	630
$f_0(500)\gamma$	not seen	—
$f_0(980)\gamma$	not seen	398
$f_0(1370)\gamma$	not seen	92
$f_2(1270)\gamma$	not seen	177

 **$\eta(1475)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0 - +)$$

Mass  $m = 1475 \pm 4$  MeV ( $S = 1.4$ )  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 90 \pm 9$  MeV ( $S = 1.6$ )

<b><math>\eta(1475)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\bar{K}\pi$	seen	477
$K\bar{K}^*(892) + \text{c.c.}$	seen	244
$a_0(980)\pi$	seen	396
$\gamma\gamma$	seen	738
$K_S^0 K_S^0 \eta$	possibly seen	†
$\gamma\phi(1020)$	possibly seen	385

 **$f_0(1500)$  [n]**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0 + +)$$

Mass  $m = 1506 \pm 6$  MeV ( $S = 1.4$ )  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 112 \pm 9$  MeV

<b><math>f_0(1500)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi\pi$	(34.5±2.2) %	1.2	741
$\pi^+\pi^-$	seen	740	
$2\pi^0$	seen	741	
$4\pi$	(48.9±3.3) %	1.2	692
$4\pi^0$	seen	692	
$2\pi^+2\pi^-$	seen	687	
$2(\pi\pi)_S\text{-wave}$	seen	—	
$\rho\rho$	seen	†	
$\pi(1300)\pi$	seen	145	
$a_1(1260)\pi$	seen	219	
$\eta\eta$	( 6.0±0.9) %	1.1	517
$\eta\eta'(958)$	( 2.2±0.8) %	1.4	20
$K\bar{K}$	( 8.5±1.0) %	1.1	569
$\gamma\gamma$	not seen	753	

**$f'_2(1525)$**

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$

Mass  $m = 1525 \pm 5$  MeV [1]

Full width  $\Gamma = 73^{+6}_{-5}$  MeV [1]

**$f'_2(1525)$  DECAY MODES**

Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )

$p$  (MeV/c)

$K\bar{K}$

(88.7  $\pm 2.2$  ) %

581

$\eta\eta$

(10.4  $\pm 2.2$  ) %

530

$\pi\pi$

( 8.2  $\pm 1.5$  )  $\times 10^{-3}$

750

$\gamma\gamma$

( 1.10  $\pm 0.14$  )  $\times 10^{-6}$

763

**$\pi_1(1600)$  [n]**

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(1^{--})$

Mass  $m = 1660^{+15}_{-11}$  MeV (S = 1.2)

Full width  $\Gamma = 257 \pm 60$  MeV (S = 1.9)

**$\pi_1(1600)$  DECAY MODES**

Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )

$p$  (MeV/c)

$\pi\pi\pi$

seen

802

$\rho^0\pi^-$

seen

640

$f_2(1270)\pi^-$

not seen

316

$b_1(1235)\pi$

seen

355

$\eta'(958)\pi^-$

seen

542

$f_1(1285)\pi$

seen

312

**$a_1(1640)$**

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(1^{++})$

Mass  $m = 1655 \pm 16$  MeV (S = 1.2)

Full width  $\Gamma = 254 \pm 40$  MeV (S = 1.8)

**$a_1(1640)$  DECAY MODES**

Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )

$p$  (MeV/c)

$\pi\pi\pi$

seen

800

$f_2(1270)\pi$

seen

314

$\sigma\pi$

seen

—

$\rho\pi$  S-wave

seen

638

$\rho\pi$  D-wave

seen

638

$\omega\pi\pi$

seen

607

$f_1(1285)\pi$

seen

309

$a_1(1260)\eta$

not seen

†

### **$\eta_2(1645)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{-+})$$

Mass  $m = 1617 \pm 5$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 181 \pm 11$  MeV

#### **$\eta_2(1645)$ DECAY MODES**

Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )

$p$  (MeV/c)

$a_2(1320)\pi$	seen	243
$K\bar{K}\pi$	seen	580
$K^*\bar{K}$	seen	404
$\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	seen	685
$a_0(980)\pi$	seen	499
$f_2(1270)\eta$	not seen	†

### **$\omega(1650)^{[s]}$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 1670 \pm 30$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 315 \pm 35$  MeV

#### **$\omega(1650)$ DECAY MODES**

Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )

$p$  (MeV/c)

$\rho\pi$	seen	647
$\omega\pi\pi$	seen	617
$\omega\eta$	seen	500
$e^+e^-$	seen	835
$\pi^0\gamma$	not seen	830

### **$\omega_3(1670)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(3^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 1667 \pm 4$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 168 \pm 10$  MeV [1]

#### **$\omega_3(1670)$ DECAY MODES**

Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )

$p$  (MeV/c)

$\rho\pi$	seen	645
$\omega\pi\pi$	seen	615
$b_1(1235)\pi$	possibly seen	361

### **$\pi_2(1670)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(2^{-+})$$

Mass  $m = 1670.6^{+2.9}_{-1.2}$  MeV [1] ( $S = 1.3$ )

Full width  $\Gamma = 258^{+8}_{-9}$  MeV [1] ( $S = 1.2$ )

$\pi_2(1670)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$3\pi$	(95.8 $\pm$ 1.4) %		808
$f_2(1270)\pi$	(56.3 $\pm$ 3.2) %		327
$\rho\pi$	(31 $\pm$ 4) %		647
$\sigma\pi$	(10 $\pm$ 4) %		—
$\pi(\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}$	( 8.7 $\pm$ 3.4) %		—
$\pi^\pm\pi^+\pi^-$	(53 $\pm$ 4) %		806
$K\bar{K}^*(892) + \text{c.c.}$	( 4.2 $\pm$ 1.4) %		453
$\omega\rho$	( 2.7 $\pm$ 1.1) %		302
$\pi^\pm\gamma$	( 7.0 $\pm$ 1.2) $\times 10^{-4}$		829
$\gamma\gamma$	< 2.8 $\times 10^{-7}$	90%	835
$\eta\pi$	< 5 %		739
$\pi^\pm 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	< 5 %		735
$\rho(1450)\pi$	< 3.6 $\times 10^{-3}$	97.7%	145
$b_1(1235)\pi$	< 1.9 $\times 10^{-3}$	97.7%	364
$f_1(1285)\pi$	possibly seen		322
$a_2(1320)\pi$	not seen		292

### $\phi(1680)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 1680 \pm 20$  MeV [1]

Full width  $\Gamma = 150 \pm 50$  MeV [1]

$\phi(1680)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\bar{K}^*(892) + \text{c.c.}$	seen	462
$K_S^0 K\pi$	seen	621
$K\bar{K}$	seen	680
$e^+ e^-$	seen	840
$\omega\pi\pi$	not seen	623
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen	544
$\eta\phi$	seen	290
$\eta\gamma$	seen	751

### $\rho_3(1690)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(3^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 1688.8 \pm 2.1$  MeV [1]

Full width  $\Gamma = 161 \pm 10$  MeV [1] (S = 1.5)

$\rho_3(1690)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor	$p$ (MeV/c)
$4\pi$	(71.1 $\pm$ 1.9) %		790
$\pi^\pm\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	(67 $\pm$ 22) %		787

$\omega\pi$	(16 ± 6 ) %	655
$\pi\pi$	(23.6 ± 1.3 ) %	834
$K\bar{K}\pi$	( 3.8 ± 1.2 ) %	629
$K\bar{K}$	( 1.58 ± 0.26 ) %	1.2
$\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	seen	727
$\rho(770)\eta$	seen	520
$\pi\pi\rho$	seen	633
$a_2(1320)\pi$	seen	308
$\rho\rho$	seen	335

 **$\rho(1700)$**  [r]

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 1720 \pm 20$  MeV [l] ( $\eta\rho^0$  and  $\pi^+\pi^-$  modes)  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 250 \pm 100$  MeV [l] ( $\eta\rho^0$  and  $\pi^+\pi^-$  modes)

<b><math>\rho(1700)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	seen	803
$\rho\pi\pi$	seen	653
$\rho^0\pi^+\pi^-$	seen	651
$\rho^\pm\pi^\mp\pi^0$	seen	652
$a_1(1260)\pi$	seen	404
$h_1(1170)\pi$	seen	447
$\pi(1300)\pi$	seen	349
$\rho\rho$	seen	372
$\pi^+\pi^-$	seen	849
$\pi\pi$	seen	849
$K\bar{K}^*(892) + \text{c.c.}$	seen	496
$\eta\rho$	seen	545
$a_2(1320)\pi$	not seen	335
$K\bar{K}$	seen	704
$e^+e^-$	seen	860
$\pi^0\omega$	seen	674
$\pi^0\gamma$	not seen	855

 **$a_2(1700)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(2^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 1705 \pm 40$  MeV  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 258 \pm 40$  MeV

<b><math>a_2(1700)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\eta\pi$	(3.7 ± 1.0 ) %	758
$\gamma\gamma$	$(1.16 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-6}$	852

$\rho\pi$	seen	668
$f_2(1270)\pi$	seen	356
$K\bar{K}$	( $1.9 \pm 1.2$ ) %	695
$\omega\pi^-\pi^0$	seen	638
$\omega\rho$	seen	346

**$f_0(1710)$  [t]**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 1704 \pm 12$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 123 \pm 18$  MeV

<b><math>f_0(1710)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\bar{K}$	seen	694
$\eta\eta$	seen	652
$\pi\pi$	seen	841
$\gamma\gamma$	seen	852
$\omega\omega$	seen	337

**$\pi(1800)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(0^{-+})$$

Mass  $m = 1810^{+9}_{-11}$  MeV (S = 2.2)

Full width  $\Gamma = 215^{+7}_{-8}$  MeV

<b><math>\pi(1800)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$	seen	878
$f_0(500)\pi^-$	seen	—
$f_0(980)\pi^-$	seen	624
$f_0(1370)\pi^-$	seen	366
$f_0(1500)\pi^-$	not seen	247
$\rho\pi^-$	not seen	731
$\eta\eta\pi^-$	seen	660
$a_0(980)\eta$	seen	471
$a_2(1320)\eta$	not seen	†
$f_2(1270)\pi$	not seen	441
$f_0(1370)\pi^-$	not seen	366
$f_0(1500)\pi^-$	seen	247
$\eta\eta'(958)\pi^-$	seen	373
$K_0^*(1430)K^-$	seen	†
$K^*(892)K^-$	not seen	568

### **$\phi_3(1850)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(3^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 1854 \pm 7$  MeV  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 87^{+28}_{-23}$  MeV (S = 1.2)

#### **$\phi_3(1850)$ DECAY MODES**

	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\bar{K}$	seen	785
$K\bar{K}^*(892) + \text{c.c.}$	seen	602

### **$\eta_2(1870)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{-+})$$

Mass  $m = 1842 \pm 8$  MeV  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 225 \pm 14$  MeV

#### **$\eta_2(1870)$ DECAY MODES**

	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\gamma\gamma$	seen	921

### **$\pi_2(1880)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(2^{-+})$$

Mass  $m = 1874^{+26}_{-5}$  MeV (S = 1.6)  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 237^{+33}_{-30}$  MeV (S = 1.2)

### **$f_2(1950)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 1936 \pm 12$  MeV (S = 1.3)  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 464 \pm 24$  MeV

#### **$f_2(1950)$ DECAY MODES**

	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K^*(892)\bar{K}^*(892)$	seen	377
$\pi^+\pi^-$	seen	958
$\pi^0\pi^0$	seen	959
$4\pi$	seen	921
$\eta\eta$	seen	798
$K\bar{K}$	seen	833
$\gamma\gamma$	seen	968
$p\bar{p}$	seen	238

### **$a_4(1970)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(4^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 1967 \pm 16$  MeV (S = 2.1)  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 324^{+15}_{-18}$  MeV

<b>a<sub>4</sub>(1970) DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\bar{K}$	seen	851
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	seen	959
$\rho\pi$	seen	825
$f_2(1270)\pi$	seen	559
$\omega\pi^-\pi^0$	seen	801
$\omega\rho$	seen	601
$\eta\pi$	seen	902
$\eta'(958)\pi$	seen	743

### **f<sub>2</sub>(2010)**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 2011^{+60}_{-80}$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 202 \pm 60$  MeV

<b>f<sub>2</sub>(2010) DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\phi\phi$	seen	†
$K\bar{K}$	seen	876

### **f<sub>4</sub>(2050)**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(4^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 2018 \pm 11$  MeV ( $S = 2.1$ )

Full width  $\Gamma = 237 \pm 18$  MeV ( $S = 1.9$ )

<b>f<sub>4</sub>(2050) DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\omega\omega$	seen	637
$\pi\pi$	$(17.0 \pm 1.5) \%$	1000
$K\bar{K}$	$(6.8^{+3.4}_{-1.8}) \times 10^{-3}$	880
$\eta\eta$	$(2.1 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$	848
$4\pi^0$	$< 1.2 \%$	964
$a_2(1320)\pi$	seen	568

## **$\phi(2170)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

<b><math>\phi(2170)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$e^+ e^-$	seen	1094
$\phi f_0(980)$	seen	433
$K^+ K^- f_0(980) \rightarrow$	seen	—
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$		
$K^+ K^- f_0(980) \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0 \pi^0$	seen	—
$K^{*0} K^\pm \pi^\mp$	not seen	779
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	not seen	634

## **$f_2(2300)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 2297 \pm 28$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 149 \pm 40$  MeV

<b><math>f_2(2300)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\phi\phi$	seen	529
$KK$	seen	1037
$\gamma\gamma$	seen	1149

## **$f_2(2340)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 2345^{+50}_{-40}$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 322^{+70}_{-60}$  MeV

<b><math>f_2(2340)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\phi\phi$	seen	580
$\eta\eta$	seen	1037

## NOTES

- [a] See the “Note on  $\pi^\pm \rightarrow \ell^\pm \nu_\ell \gamma$  and  $K^\pm \rightarrow \ell^\pm \nu_\ell \gamma$  Form Factors” in the  $\pi^\pm$  Particle Listings for definitions and details.
- [b] Measurements of  $\Gamma(e^+ \nu_e)/\Gamma(\mu^+ \nu_\mu)$  always include decays with  $\gamma$ 's, and measurements of  $\Gamma(e^+ \nu_e \gamma)$  and  $\Gamma(\mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma)$  never include low-energy  $\gamma$ 's. Therefore, since no clean separation is possible, we consider the modes with  $\gamma$ 's to be subreactions of the modes without them, and let  $[\Gamma(e^+ \nu_e) + \Gamma(\mu^+ \nu_\mu)]/\Gamma_{\text{total}} = 100\%$ .
- [c] See the  $\pi^\pm$  Particle Listings for the energy limits used in this measurement; low-energy  $\gamma$ 's are not included.
- [d] Derived from an analysis of neutrino-oscillation experiments.
- [e] Astrophysical and cosmological arguments give limits of order  $10^{-13}$ ; see the  $\pi^0$  Particle Listings.
- [f]  $C$  parity forbids this to occur as a single-photon process.
- [g] See the “Note on scalar mesons” in the  $f_0(500)$  Particle Listings . The interpretation of this entry as a particle is controversial.
- [h] See the “Note on  $\rho(770)$ ” in the  $\rho(770)$  Particle Listings .
- [i] The  $\omega\rho$  interference is then due to  $\omega\rho$  mixing only, and is expected to be small. If  $e\mu$  universality holds,  $\Gamma(\rho^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) = \Gamma(\rho^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^-) \times 0.99785$ .
- [j] See the “Note on scalar mesons” in the  $f_0(500)$  Particle Listings .
- [k] See the “Note on  $a_1(1260)$ ” in the  $a_1(1260)$  Particle Listings in PDG 06, Journal of Physics **G33** 1 (2006).
- [l] This is only an educated guess; the error given is larger than the error on the average of the published values. See the Particle Listings for details.
- [n] See the “Note on non- $q\bar{q}$  mesons” in the Particle Listings in PDG 06, Journal of Physics **G33** 1 (2006).
- [o] See the “Note on the  $\eta(1405)$ ” in the  $\eta(1405)$  Particle Listings.
- [p] See the “Note on the  $f_1(1420)$ ” in the  $\eta(1405)$  Particle Listings.
- [q] See also the  $\omega(1650)$  Particle Listings.
- [r] See the “Note on the  $\rho(1450)$  and the  $\rho(1700)$ ” in the  $\rho(1700)$  Particle Listings.
- [s] See also the  $\omega(1420)$  Particle Listings.
- [t] See the “Note on  $f_0(1710)$ ” in the  $f_0(1710)$  Particle Listings in 2004 edition of *Review of Particle Physics*.